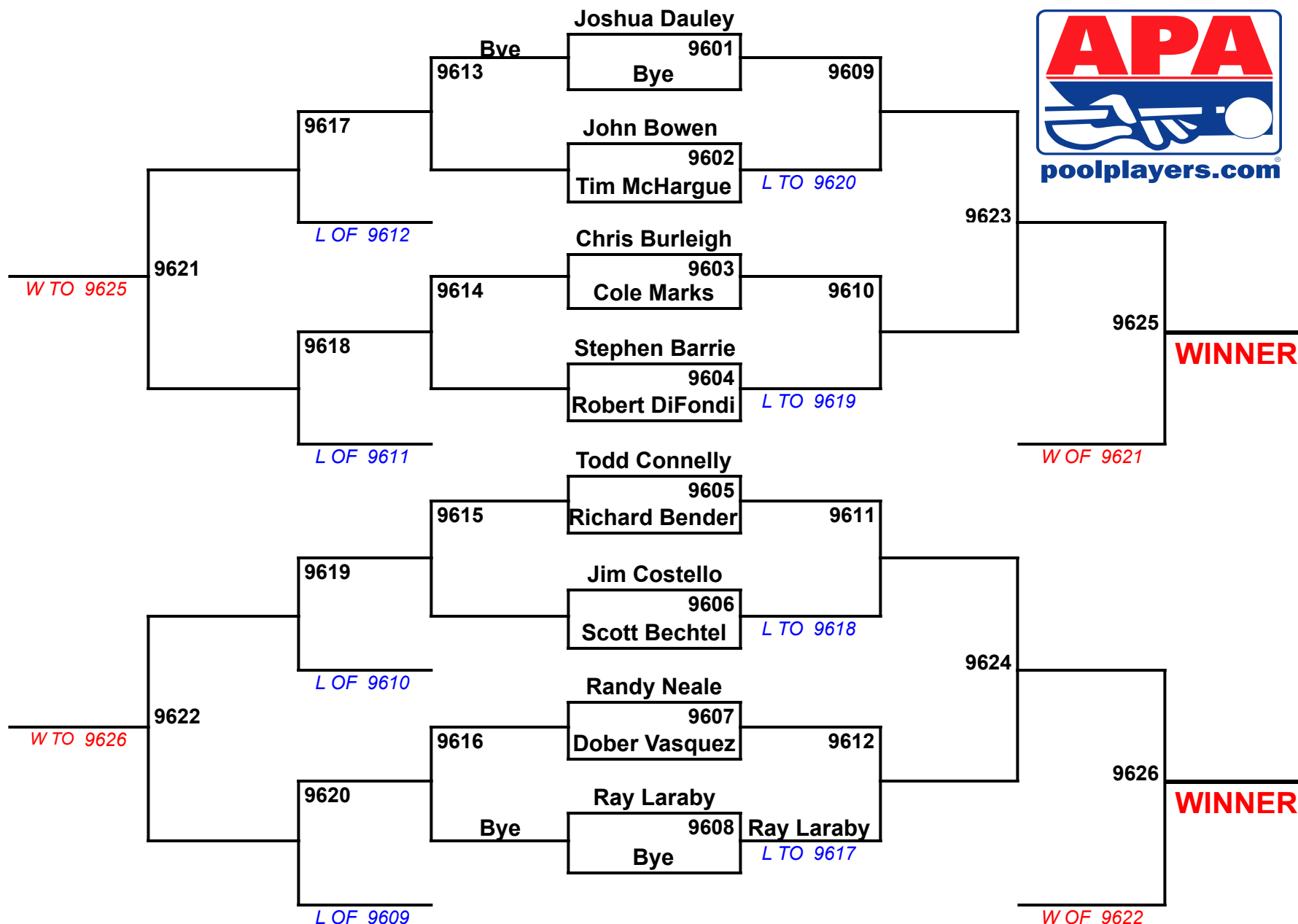




W TO 9626

2025 Spring/Summer 9 Ball High Tier 6s MVP