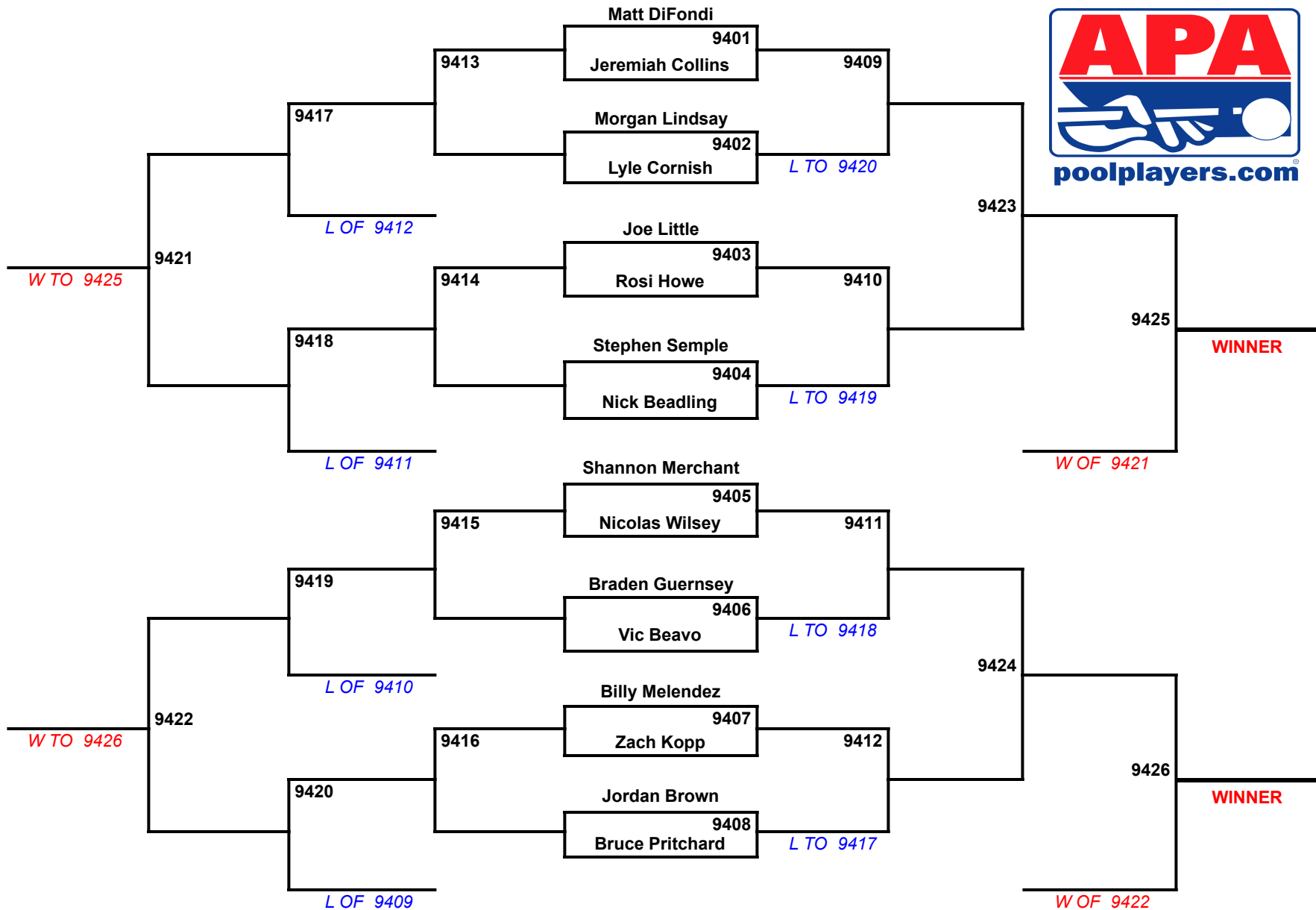




2025 Spring/Summer 9 Ball High Tier 4-5s MVP