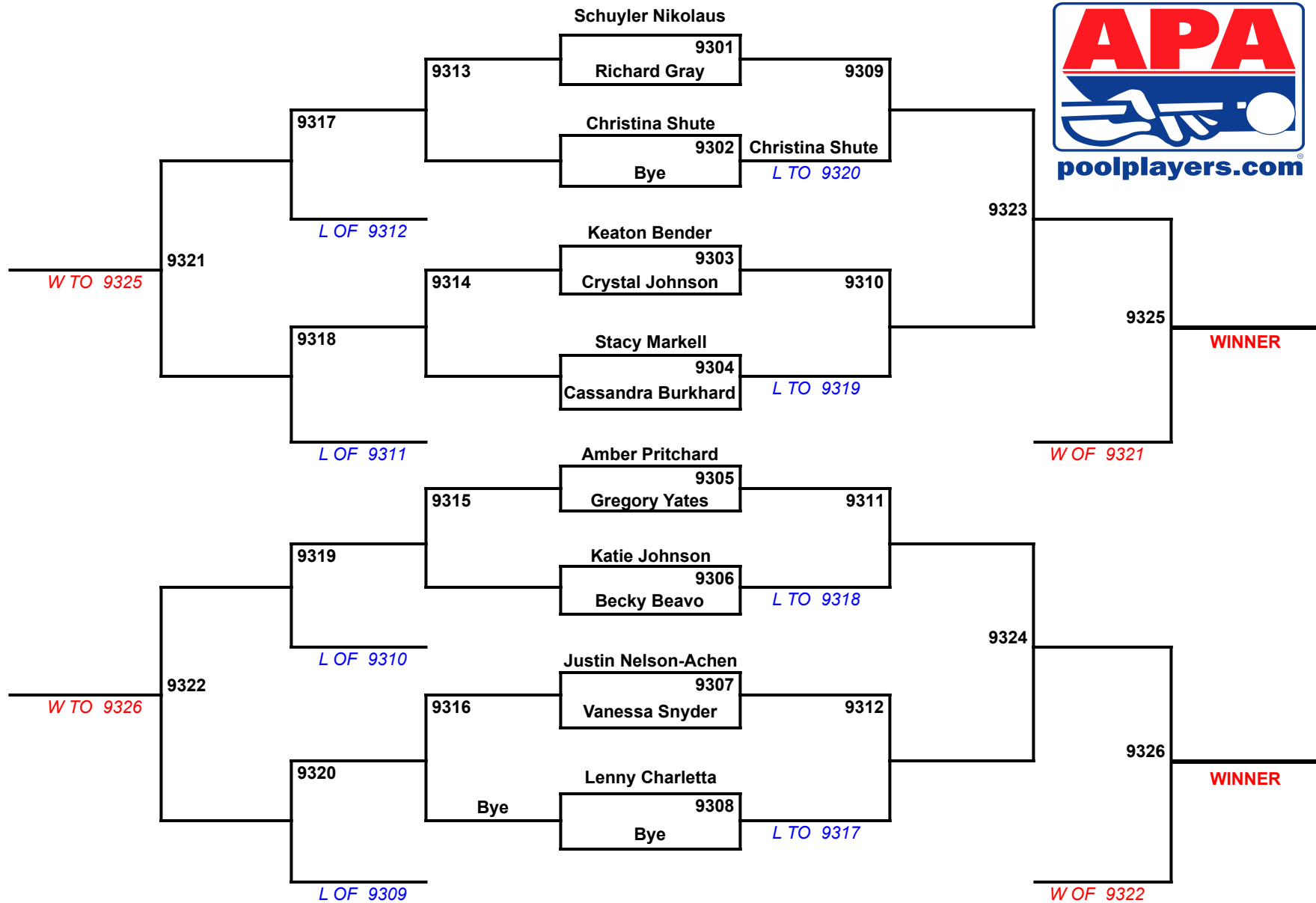




2025 Spring/Summer 9 Ball High Tier 2-3 MVP