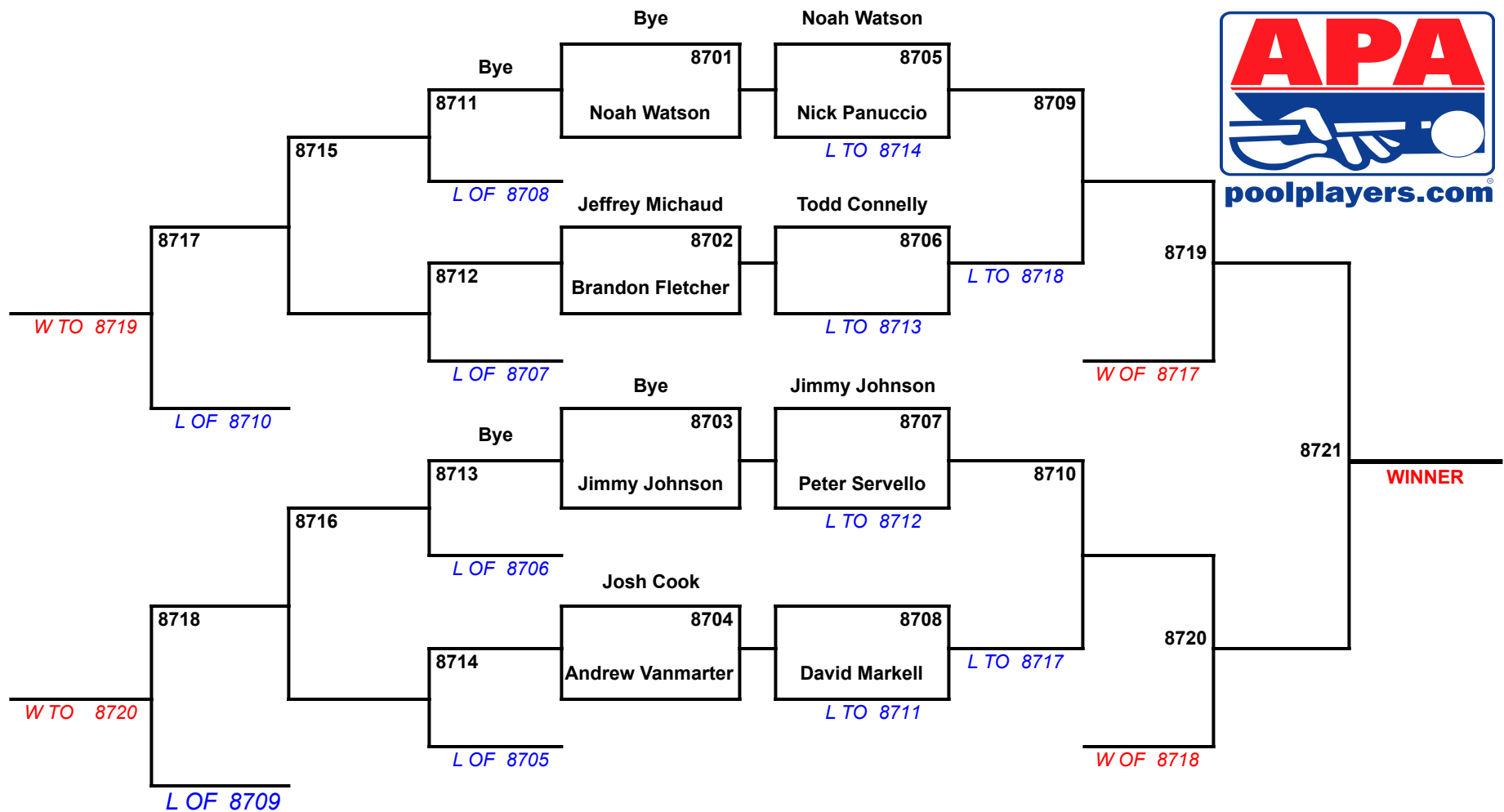




2025 Spring/Summer 8 Ball High Tier 7's MVP