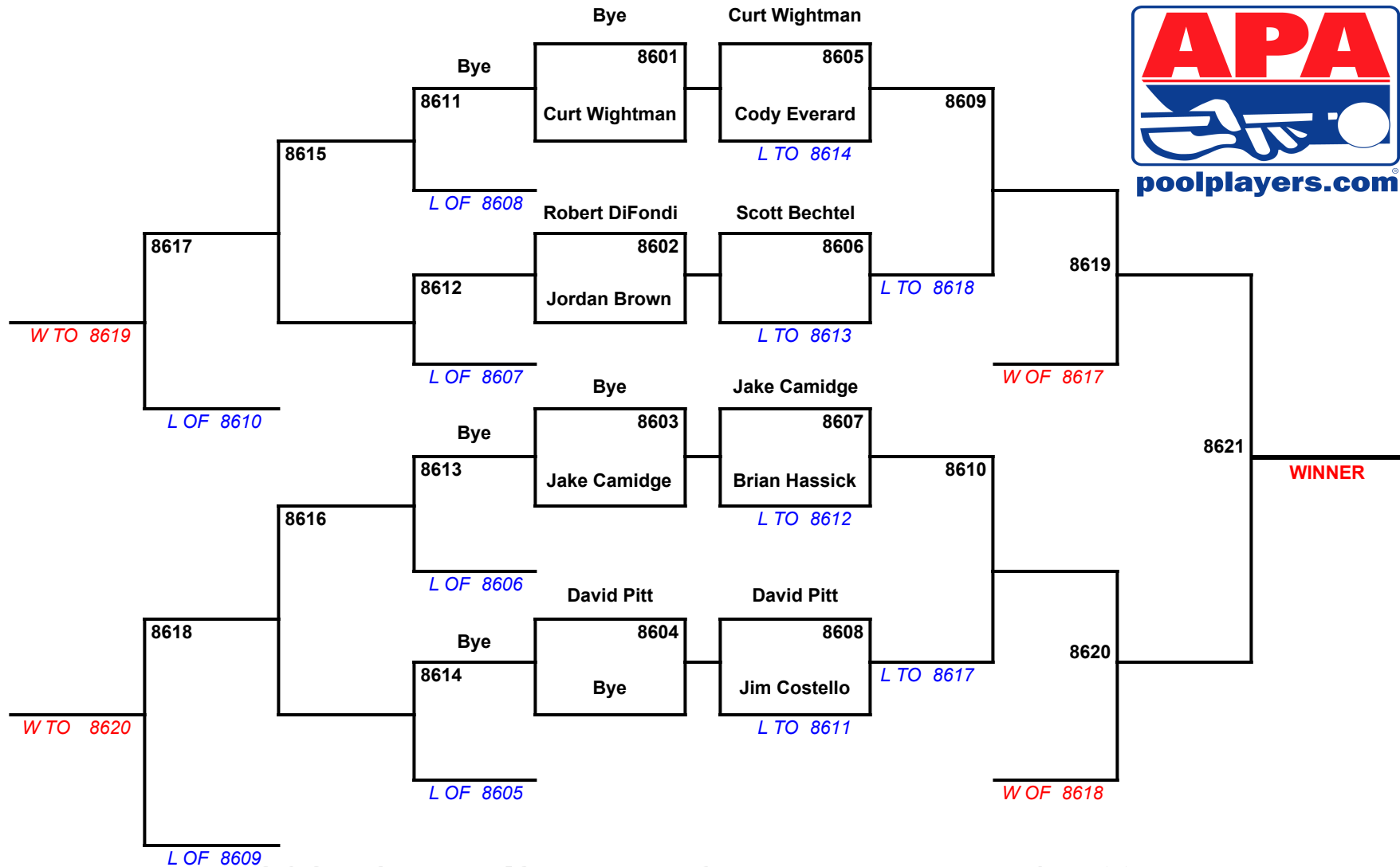




2025 Spring/Summer 8 Ball High Tier 6's MVP