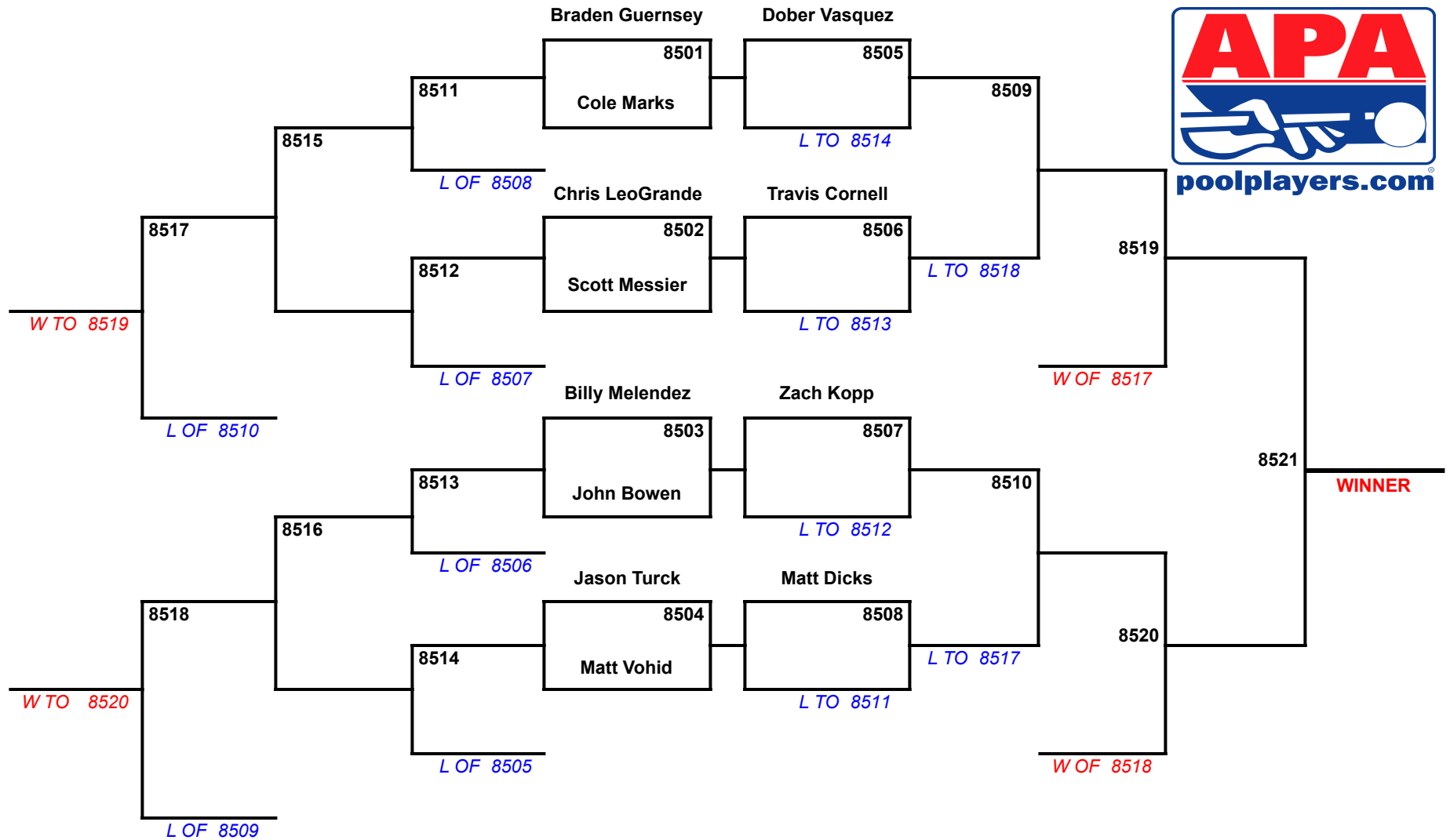




2025 Spring/Summer 8 Ball Mid Tier 5's MVP