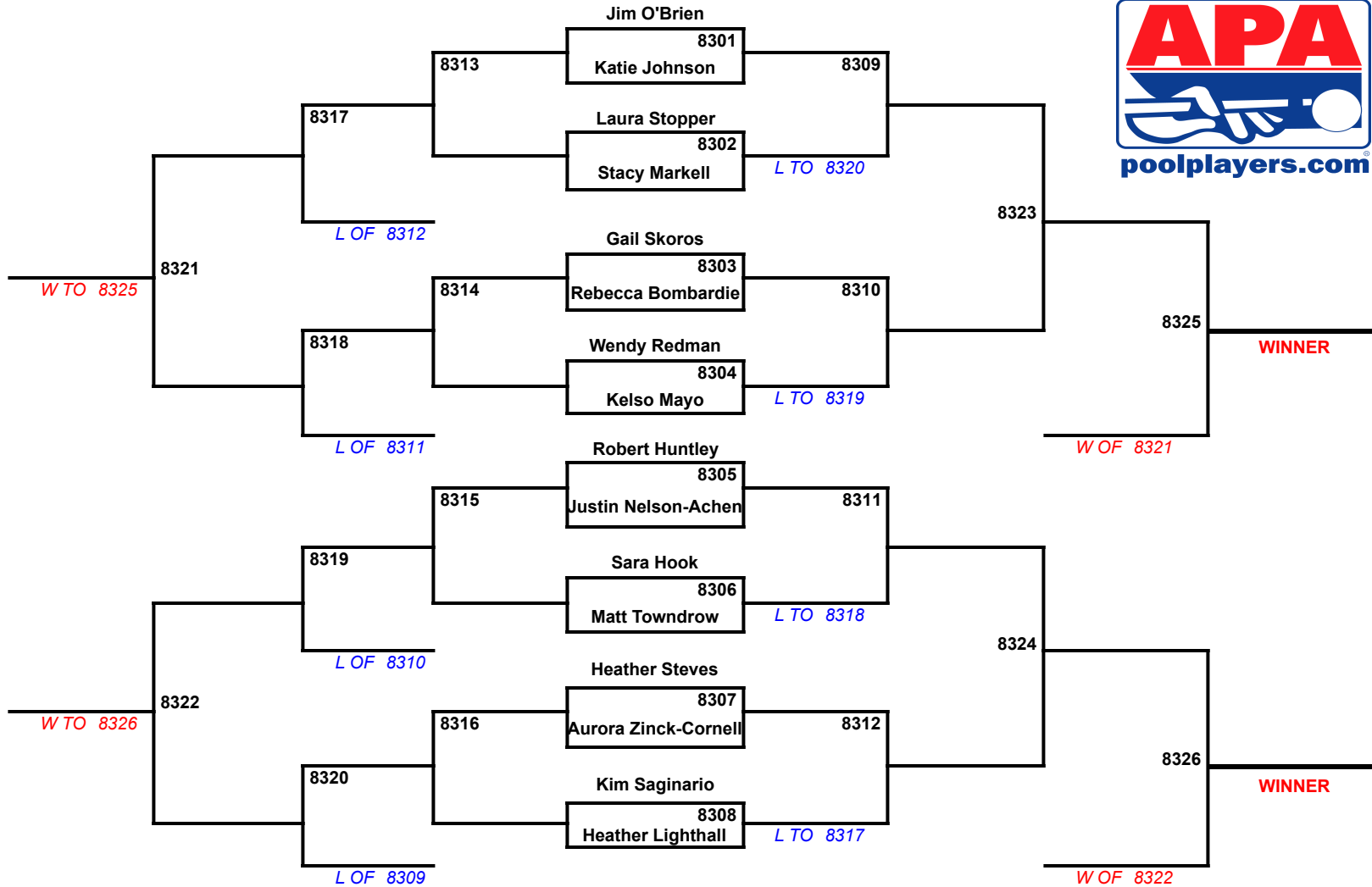




2025 Spring/Summer 8 Ball Low Tier 3's MVP